

PREFACE



The current issue is the second edition of the report which was originally published by the NATO Strategic Communication Centre for Excellence in cooperation with the Estonian National Defence College in early 2017¹. It analyses the information operations of the Russian Federation against Ukraine from 1 April 2014 until 31 December 2014, and the research presented in the volume was finalised in July 2015. The report was edited by Dr. Vladimir Sazonov, Kristiina Määr, M.A., and Dr. Holger Mölder, and compiled within the framework of the project “*Information operations of the Russian Federation 2014–2015 with examples from the Ukraine crisis: Influences on the Ukrainian Armed Forces*”.

The other publications of the project include:

- **Sazonov, V.; Mölder, H.; Saumets, A.** (eds.). 2016. The Crisis in Ukraine and Information Operations of the Russian Federation. – Sõjateadlane. Estonian Journal of Military Studies, Vol. 2 [Cultural, Peace and Conflict Studies Series, Vol. 6];
- **Sazonov, V.; Mölder, H.; Määr, K.; Saumets, A.** (eds.), 2017. Russian Information Operations Against Ukrainian Armed Forces and Ukrainian Countermeasures (2014–2015). – ENDC Occasional Papers, Vol. 6.

We are very thankful to the contributors, interviewees, reviewers of chapters and to our colleagues for their assistance.

Vladimir Sazonov
Kristiina Määr
Holger Mölder
Andres Saumets

¹ **Sazonov, V.; Määr, K.; Mölder, H.** (eds.) 2017. Russian Information Warfare against the Ukrainian State and Defence Forces: April–December 2014. NATO Strategic Communications Centre of Excellence, Riga.